

**Report to the Congress of the
United States on the
Buy Indian Act Implementation**

Fiscal Years 2022 and 2023

**U.S. Department of Health and
Human Services
Indian Health Service
Office of Management Services**



**In accordance with
The Buy Indian Act of 1910
(Buy Indian Act), 25 U.S.C. § 47
and the
Indian Community Economic
Enhancement Act of 2020
(Public Law 116-261)**



Mission

The mission of the Indian Health Service (IHS) is to raise the physical, mental, social, and spiritual health of American Indians and Alaska Natives to the highest level.

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Readers Note: Headings and Subsections labels, when applicable, are labeled to directly reflect the Buy Indian Act Reporting contents identified in 25 U.S.C. 47.

I. Purpose

The purpose of this report is to satisfy the reporting requirements under the Buy Indian Act, 25 U.S.C. § 47, as amended by the Indian Community Economic Enhancement Act of 2020 (Public Law 116–261) to include the new reporting requirements, excerpted below:

SEC. 4. BUY INDIAN ACT

Section 23 of the Act of June 25, 1910 (commonly known as the “Buy Indian Act”) (36 Stat. 861, chapter 431; 25 U.S.C. 47), is amended to read as follows: . . .

“(d) REPORT.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this section, and not less frequently than once every 2 years thereafter, each of the Secretaries shall submit to the Committee on Indian Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on Natural Resources of the House of Representatives a report describing, during the period covered by the report, the implementation of this section by each of the respective Secretaries.

“(2) CONTENTS.—Each report under this subsection shall include, for each fiscal year during the period covered by the report—

“(A) the names of each agency under the respective jurisdiction of each of the Secretaries to which this section has been applied, and efforts made by additional agencies within the Secretaries’ respective Departments to use the procurement procedures under this Act;

“(B) a summary of the types of purchases made from, and contracts (including any relevant modifications, extensions, or renewals) awarded to, Indian economic enterprises, expressed by agency region;

“(C) a description of the percentage increase or decrease in total dollar value and number of purchases and awards made within each agency region, as compared to the totals of the region for the preceding fiscal year;

“(D) a description of the methods used by applicable contracting officers and employees to conduct market searches to identify qualified Indian economic enterprises;

“(E) a summary of all deviations granted under section 1480.403 of title 48, Code of Federal Regulations (or successor regulations), including a description of—

“(i) the types of alternative procurement methods used, including any Indian owned businesses reported under other procurement goals; and

“(ii) the dollar value of any awards made pursuant to those deviations;

“(F) a summary of all determinations made to provide awards to Indian economic enterprises, including a description of the dollar value of the awards;

“(G) a description or summary of the total number and value of all purchases of, and contracts awarded for, supplies, services, and construction (including the percentage increase or decrease, as compared to the preceding fiscal year) from—

“(i) Indian economic enterprises; and “(ii) non-Indian economic enterprises;

“(H) any administrative, procedural, legal, or other barriers to achieving the purposes of this section, together with recommendations for legislative or administrative actions to address those barriers; and

“(I) for each agency region—

“(i) the total amount spent on purchases made from, and contracts awarded to, Indian economic enterprises; and
“(ii) a comparison of the amount described in clause (i) to the total amount that the agency region would likely have spent on the same purchases made from a non-Indian economic enterprise or contracts awarded to a non-Indian economic enterprise.
...”

In addition to meeting the reporting requirements of the Buy Indian Act, the information in this report is used by the Indian Health Service (IHS) to document the implementation of the Buy Indian Act and report compliance with requirements under the law. The United States (U.S.) Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) and the U.S. Department of Interior (DOI) use the information contained in this report to demonstrate the implementation of this law through small business economic development programs that support Tribal economic development.

II. Background

In December 2020, the President signed the Indian Community Economic Enhancement (ICEE) Act, which included the requirement for HHS and DOI to collaborate on implementing consistent procurement procedures in support of the Buy Indian Act. On March 14, 2022, the HHS Final Rule in support of the Buy Indian Act was made effective, which further updated the HHS Acquisition Regulations (HHSAR). Within HHS, the Buy Indian Act is specifically applicable to the IHS and acquisitions conducted on behalf of the IHS. This is the first IHS Report to the Congress of the United States on the Buy Indian Act Implementation, prepared for fiscal years 2022 and 2023.

The IHS Buy Indian Act final rule formalizes the administrative and acquisition procedures for all IHS acquisition activities and locations. This includes all IHS Areas, IHS Service Units, and all IHS Headquarters offices. In November 2022, the IHS negotiated with the HHS Office of Small and Disadvantaged Business Utilization (OSDBU) to identify an IHS fiscal year (FY) 2023 Buy Indian Act goal of 20 percent of total eligible small business dollars - which meant the IHS would target acquisitions toward Native American businesses for at least 20 percent of all IHS acquisitions. This was the agency’s first established Buy Indian Act goal, which was announced during the 2022 White House Tribal Nations Summit.

The Agency’s goal and the data provided in this report includes contracts awarded to Native American-owned (also termed Native-owned) businesses that were not limited to competition under the Buy Indian Act. Native American-owned entities could qualify as Indian Economic Enterprises (IEEs); however, these entities may not all have been Buy Indian Act certified. This may have impacted some of the reporting data in some of the charts, as noted in each chart.

III. Agency Accomplishments

- The IHS reported that the agency exceeded its 20 percent Buy Indian goal by obligating \$444M or 30.6 percent in eligible contract dollars to Native-owned and controlled businesses.

- The IHS reported exceeding all IHS Small Business socio-economic goals set by the HHS Office of Small Disadvantaged Business Utilization (OSDBU).
- In April 2023, HHS and the IHS partnered with DOI, BIA, and the APEX Accelerators (formerly known as the Procurement Technical Assistance Centers- PTACs) to host the inaugural Buy Indian Small Business Industry Day in Rockville, MD. The live event was attended by more than 150 non-federal attendees, and exceeded 650 participants in the virtual matchmaking event. This event promoted collaboration and networking, allowed federal staff a chance to conduct market research, as well as allowed HHS and DOI leadership a chance to inform the business community about HHS and DOI progress implementing the Buy Indian Act.
- The IHS required specific performance language in all Senior Executive Service FY 2023 performance plans including the requirement to demonstrate leadership, partnering, and progress toward achieving the IHS Buy Indian Act procurement goal.
- The IHS Area Offices participated in small business, health, and economic conferences in their respective areas including the American Indian Chamber of Commerce of Oklahoma Economic Conference in Tulsa OK (July 2023); the Native American Development Corporation (NADC) Annual Economic Development Summit in Billings, MT; and the Annual Tunica-Biloxi Procurement Conference in Marksville, LA (August 2023). In addition, the Albuquerque Area IHS conducted its first and only (to date) Small Business Indian Firm Industry Day and Virtual Matchmaking session in August 2023.
- The IHS collaborated with the General Services Administration (GSA) to identify, enable, and expand the search tool on GSA Advantage and GSA E-library to recognize Native-owned GSA contract holders. This feature allows for IHS program and contract staff to successfully identify and locate Native American-owned and controlled businesses that hold GSA contracts.
- The IHS updated the Indian Health Manual (IHM) 5-5.6 “Buy Indian Act Compliance and Contract File Review” located at <https://www.ihs.gov/ihm/pc/part-5/p5c5/#6-1>, to support the agency’s reporting of Buy Indian Act deviations and challenges. The IHS manually collects deviations and challenges data each quarter from Area Chief Contracting Officers (CCO). The data is uploaded to an established IHS network folder managed by the IHS Headquarters (HQ) Division of Acquisition Policy (DAP). The IHS is developing a Buy Indian Act reporting tool and dashboard that will launch in 2024. This new tool and dashboard will allow for IHS Areas, Service Units, and HQ to upload and generate Buy Indian Act reporting documents.

IV. IHS Spending Summary

Below is a summary of the spending data by IHS Area Offices, including IHS Headquarters, and the Division of Engineering Services. These are the IHS estimates of eligible contracts under the Buy Indian Act; however, some of these awards were awarded using competitive procedures or

other small business programs that were not limited to completion under the Buy Indian Act.

- During FY 2022, the IHS Contracting offices obligated **\$324,035,790** to Native-owned businesses (defined on page 4), which is **20.9 percent** of total eligible dollars under the Buy Indian Act.
- During FY 2023, the IHS contracting offices obligated **\$443,966,073** to Native-owned business (defined on page 4), which is **30.6 percent** of total eligible dollars that were awarded to Native-owned companies.

Summary of Purchase Types

(B) A summary of the types of purchases made from, and contracts (including any relevant modifications, extensions, or renewals) awarded to, Indian Economic Enterprises, expressed by agency region.

FY 2022 & FY 2023 Top NAICS Code Obligations (Highest-Lowest \$) of Native-owned* contracts by IHS Contracting Office

* defined on page 4

IHS Alaska Area did not award any contracts in FY 2022 or FY 2023 to Native-owned businesses.

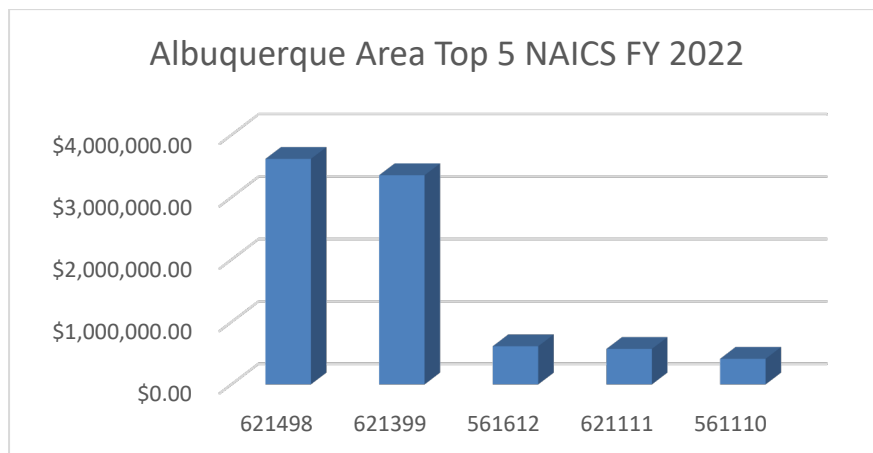


Figure 1: Albuquerque Area Top 5 NAICS FY2022

The graph above shows Albuquerque Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2022. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 621498, 621399, 561612, 621111, 561110. The Y-Axis shows 5 increments of 2 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$4,000,000.00.

Table 1: Albuquerque Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Rounded Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
Total-ALBUQUERQUE	221	\$10,620,890.00
621498: All Other Outpatient Care Centers	5	\$3,616,229.00

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Rounded Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
621399: Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners	51	\$3,354,201.00
561612: Security Guards and Patrol Services	20	\$612,465.00
621111: Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists)	3	\$569,250.00
561110: Office Administrative Services	12	\$411,050.00

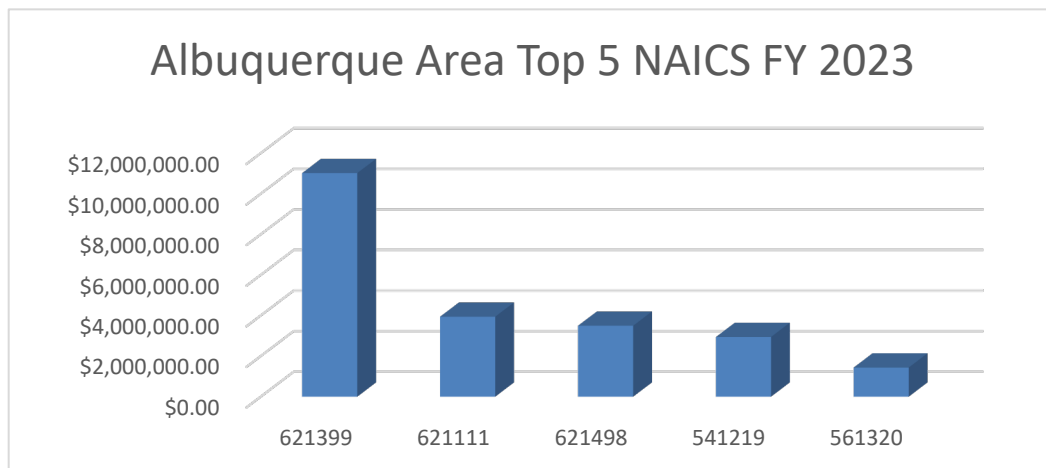


Figure 2: Albuquerque Area Top 5 NAICS FY2023

The graph above shows Albuquerque Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2023. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 621399, 621111, 621498, 541219, 561320. The Y-Axis shows 7 increments of 2 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$12,000,000.00.

Table 2: Albuquerque Area Top 5 NAICS FY2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
Total - ALBUQUERQUE	286	\$30,609,970.19
621399: Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners	59	\$11,020,145.97
621111: Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists)	7	\$3,942,097.90

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
621498: All Other Outpatient Care Centers	13	\$3,496,579.00
541219: Other Accounting Services	30	\$2,941,776.56
561320: Temporary Help Services	8	\$1,435,197.20

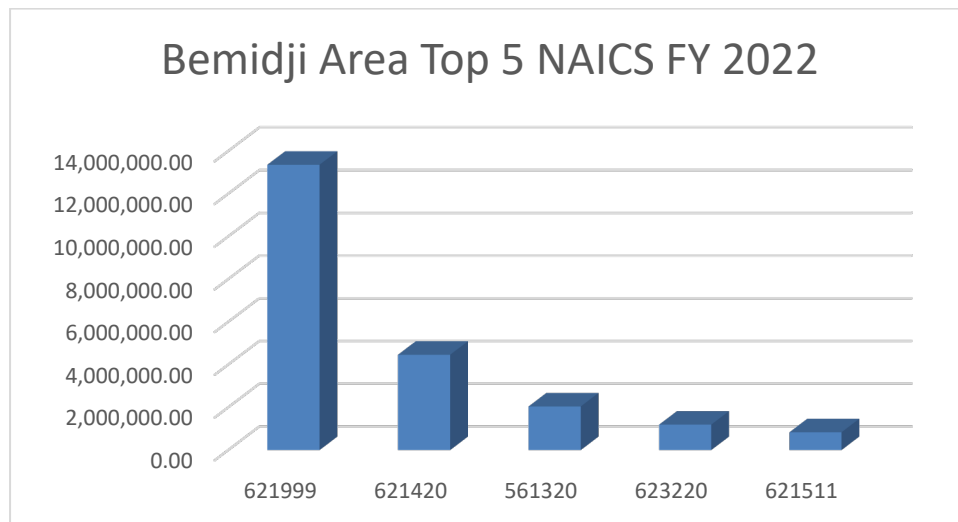


Figure 3: Bemidji Area Top 5 NAICS FY2022

The graph above shows Bemidji Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2022. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 621999, 321420, 561320, 623220, 621511. The Y-Axis shows 8 increments of 2 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$14,000,000.00.

Table 3: Bemidji Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
Total- BEMIDJI	122	22,939,456.00
621999: All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services	27	13,357,719.00
621420: Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers	20	4,460,124.00
561320: Temporary Help Services	24	2,041,947.00
623220: Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities	9	1,191,960.00
621511: Medical Laboratories	3	832,827.00

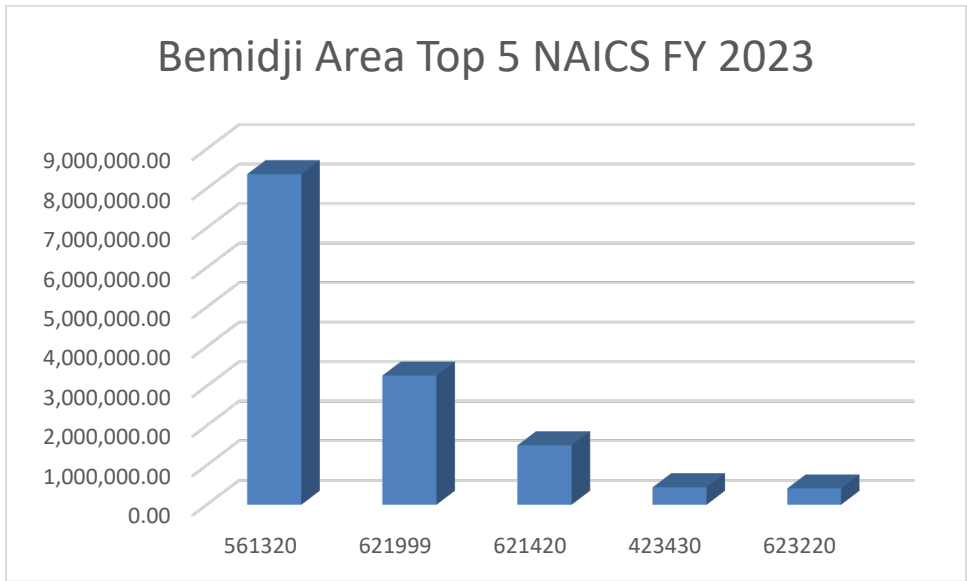


Figure 4: Bemidji Area Top 5 NAICS FY2023

The graph above shows Bemidji Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2023. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 561320, 621999, 621420, 423430, 623220. The Y-Axis shows 10 increments of 1 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$9,000,000.00.

Table 4: Bemidji Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
Total - BEMIDJI	122	14,993,863.84
561320: Temporary Help Services	46	8,363,315.25
621999: All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services	17	3,264,743.50
621420: Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers	12	1,502,437.24
423430: Computer And Computer Peripheral Equipment And Software Merchant Wholesalers:	7	439,877.50
623220: Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities	4	410,817.00

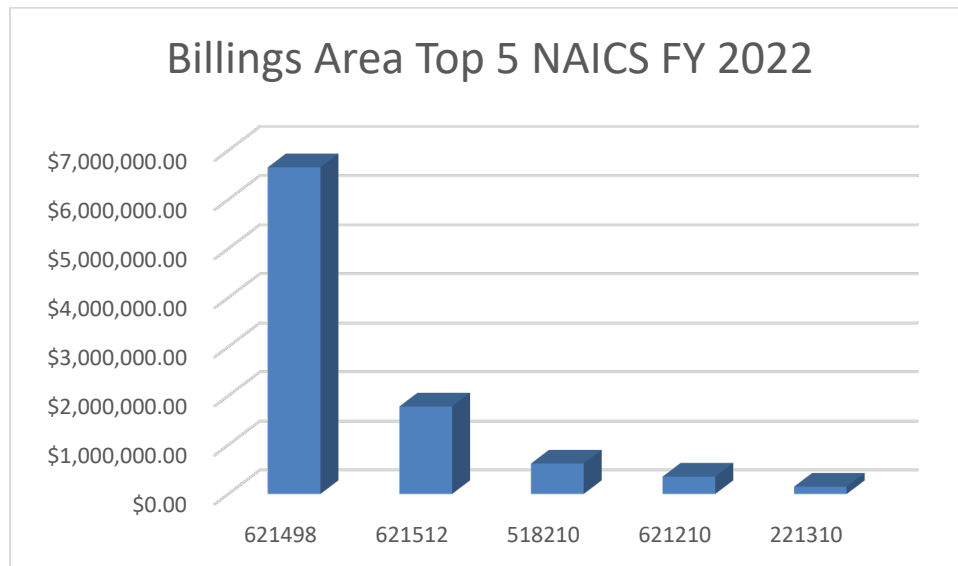


Figure 5: Billings Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

The graph above shows Billings Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2022. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 621498, 621512, 518210, 621210, 221310. The Y-Axis shows 8 increments of 1 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$7,000,000.00.

Table 5: Billings Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
Total - BILLINGS	90	\$9,661,456.00
621498: All Other Outpatient Care Centers	27	\$6,654,185.00
621512: Diagnostic Imaging Centers	3	\$1,782,000.00
518210: Data Processing, Hosting, and Related Services	20	\$619,736.00
621210: Offices of Dentists	1	\$353,600.00
221310: Water Supply and Irrigation Systems	8	\$148,198.00

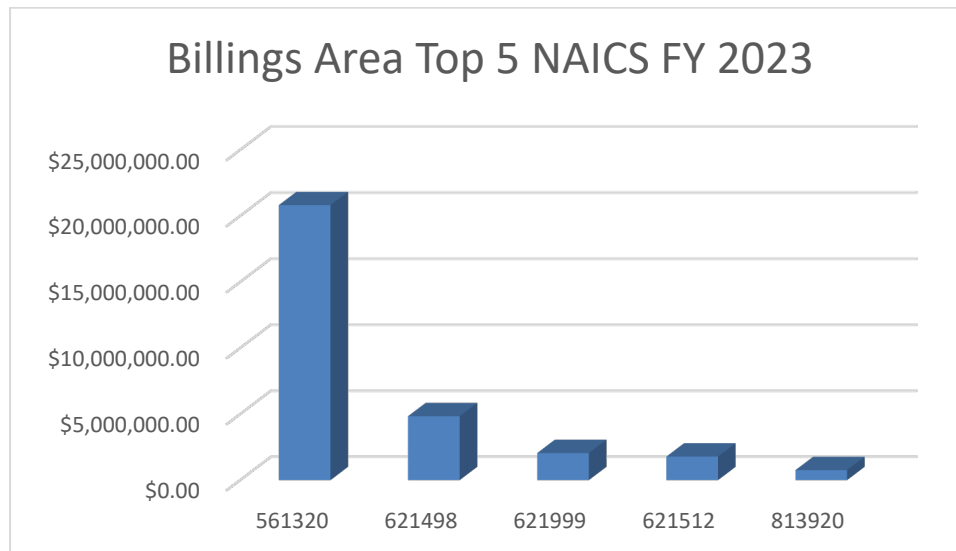


Figure 6: Billings Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

The graph above shows Billings Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2023. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 561320, 621498, 621999, 621512, 813920. The Y-Axis shows 6 increments of 5 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$25,000,000.00.

Table 6: Billings Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
Total - BILLINGS	130	\$32,081,750.36
561320: Temporary Help Services	71	\$20,819,453.60
621498: All Other Outpatient Care Centers	16	\$4,837,366.00
621999: All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services	5	\$2,050,726.00
621512: Diagnostic Imaging Centers	1	\$1,782,000.00
813920: Professional Organizations	3	\$757,794.00

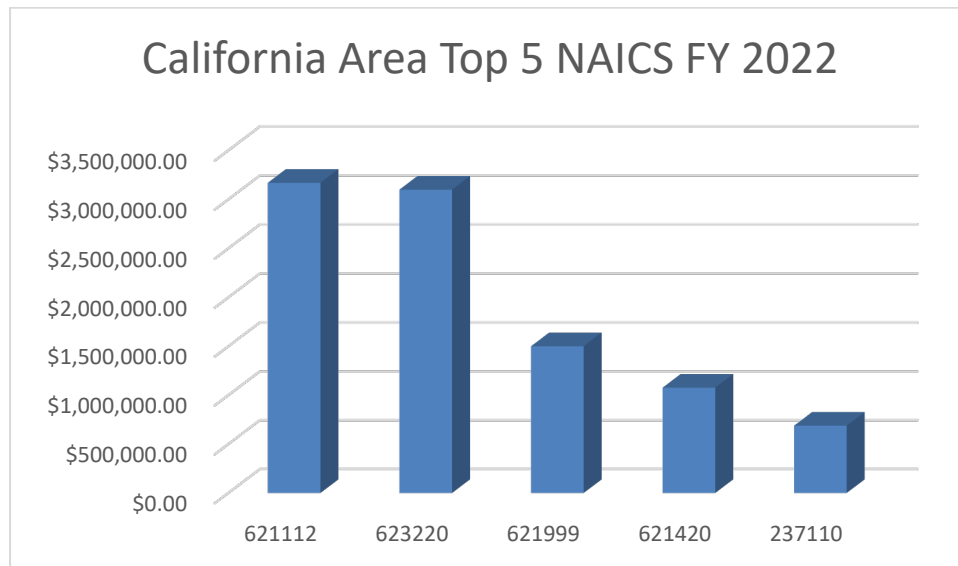


Figure 7: California Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

The graph above shows California Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2022. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 621112, 623220, 621999, 621420, 237110. The Y-Axis shows 8 increments of \$500,000 dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$3,500,000.00.

Table 7: California Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
Total- CALIFORNIA	102	\$9,673,650.00
621112: Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists	23	\$3,169,271.00
623220: Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities	14	\$3,099,308.00
621999: All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services	12	\$1,500,711.00
621420: Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers	6	\$1,077,448.00
237110: Water and Sewer Line and Related Structures Construction	39	\$688,399.00

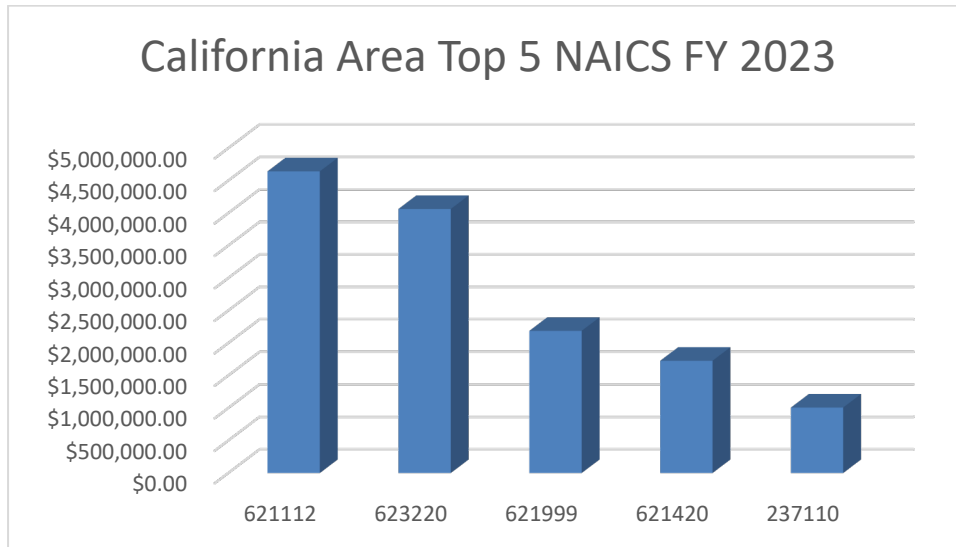


Figure 8: California Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

The graph above shows California Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2023. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 621112, 623220, 621999, 621420, 237110. The Y-Axis shows 11 increments of \$500,000 dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$5,000,000.00.

Table 8: California Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
Total - CALIFORNIA	72	\$14,213,444.49
621112: Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists	8	\$4,642,921.00
623220: Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities	8	\$4,063,303.00
621999: All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services	7	\$2,187,564.00
621420: Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers	3	\$1,727,275.00
237110: Water and Sewer Line and Related Structures Construction	38	\$1,007,379.74

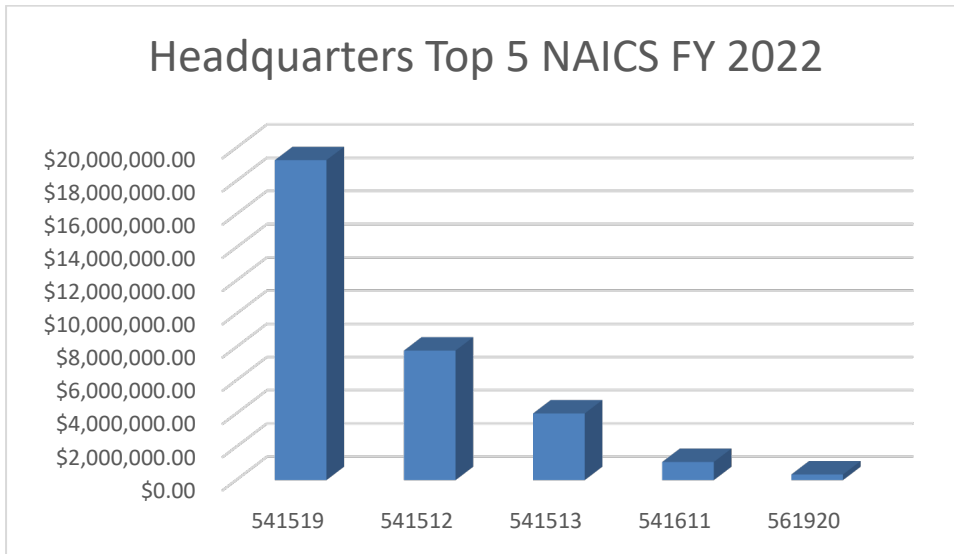


Figure 9: Headquarters Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

The graph above shows Headquarters' Top 5 NAICS FY2022. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 541519, 541512, 541513, 541611, 561920. The Y-Axis shows 11 increments of 2 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$20,000,000.00.

Table 9: Headquarters Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
Total – Headquarters	55	\$33,740,275.00
541519: Other Computer Related Services	14	\$19,261,869.00
541512: Computer Systems Design Services	8	\$7,797,737.00
541513: Computer Facilities Management Services	2	\$4,012,968.00
541611: Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services	12	\$1,093,736.00
561920: Convention and Trade Shows Organizers	4	\$340,619.00

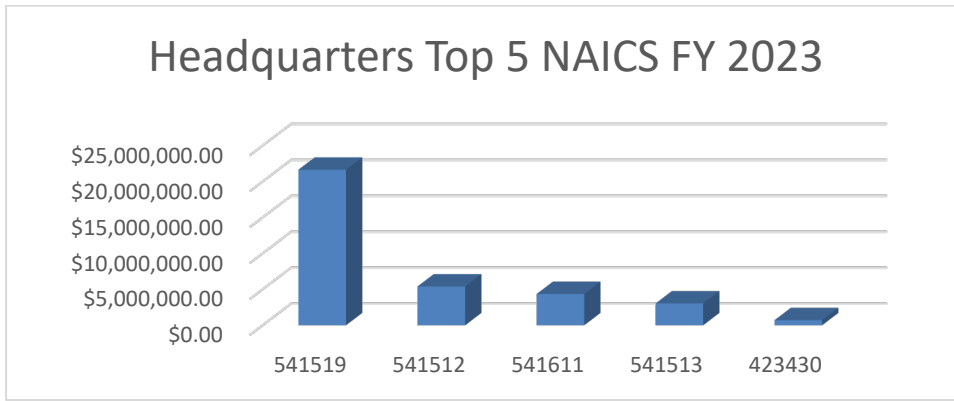


Figure 10: Headquarters Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

The graph above shows Headquarters' Top 5 NAICS FY2023. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 541519, 541512, 541611, 541513, 423430. The Y-Axis shows 6 increments of 5 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$25,000,000.00.

Table 10: Headquarters Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
Total – DIVISION OF ACQUISITION POLICY	70	\$37,619,035.06
541519: Other Computer Related Services	11	\$21,638,697.10
541512: Computer Systems Design Services	8	\$5,402,230.66
541611: Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services	15	\$4,354,162.00
541513: Computer Facilities Management Services	2	\$3,041,891.30
423430: Computer and Computer Peripheral Equipment and Software Merchant Wholesalers	1	\$710,269.75

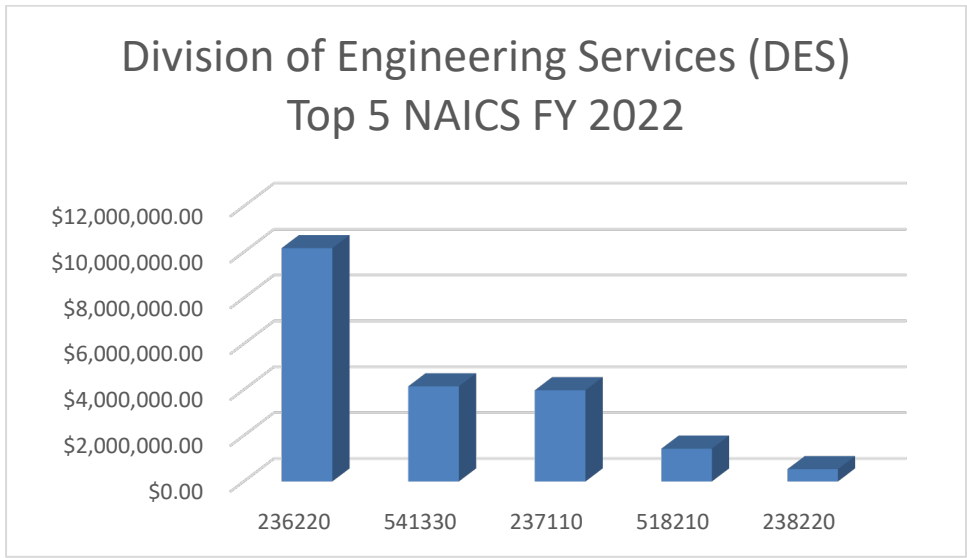


Figure 11: DES Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

The graph above shows DES' Top 5 NAICS FY2022. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 236220, 541330, 237110, 518210, 238220. The Y-Axis shows 7 increments of 2 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$12,000,000.00.

Table 11: DES Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
Total- DIVISION OF ENGINEERING SERVICES	139	\$20,532,034.00
236220: Commercial and Industrial Building Construction	71	\$10,174,348.00
541330: Engineering Services	40	\$4,147,547.00
237110: Water and Sewer Line and Related Structures Construction	9	\$3,976,946.00
518210: Computing Infrastructure Providers, Data Processing, Web Hosting and Related Services	12	\$1,429,923.00
238220: Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors	2	\$536,403.00

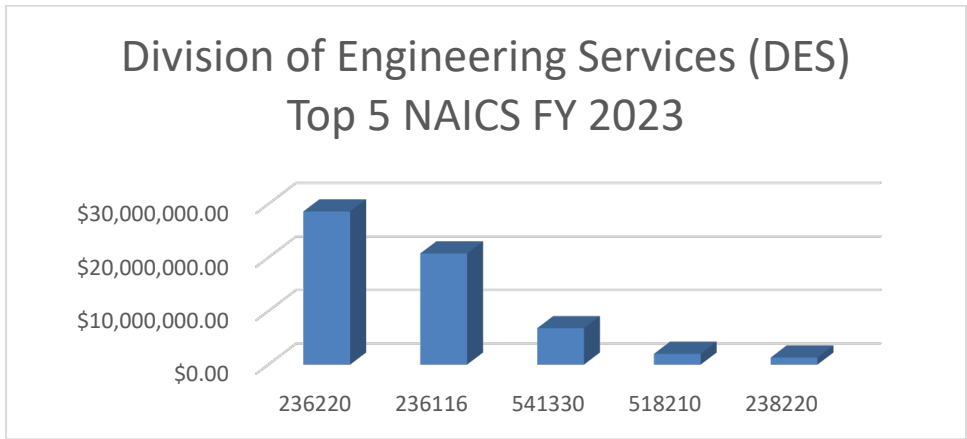


Figure 12: DES Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

The graph above shows DES' Top 5 NAICS FY2023. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 236220, 236116, 541330, 518210, 238220. The Y-Axis shows 4 increments of 10 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$30,000,000.00.

Table 12: DES Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
Total - DIVISION OF ENGINEERING SERVICES	142	\$60,945,388.63
236220: Commercial and Institutional Building Construction	59	\$28,604,784.74
236116: New Multifamily Housing Construction	1	\$20,751,077.00
541330: Engineering Services	40	\$6,789,935.38
518210: Computing Infrastructure Providers, Data Processing, Web Hosting, and Related Services	15	\$2,006,218.24
238220: Plumbing, Heating, and Air-Conditioning Contractors	8	\$1,310,843.28

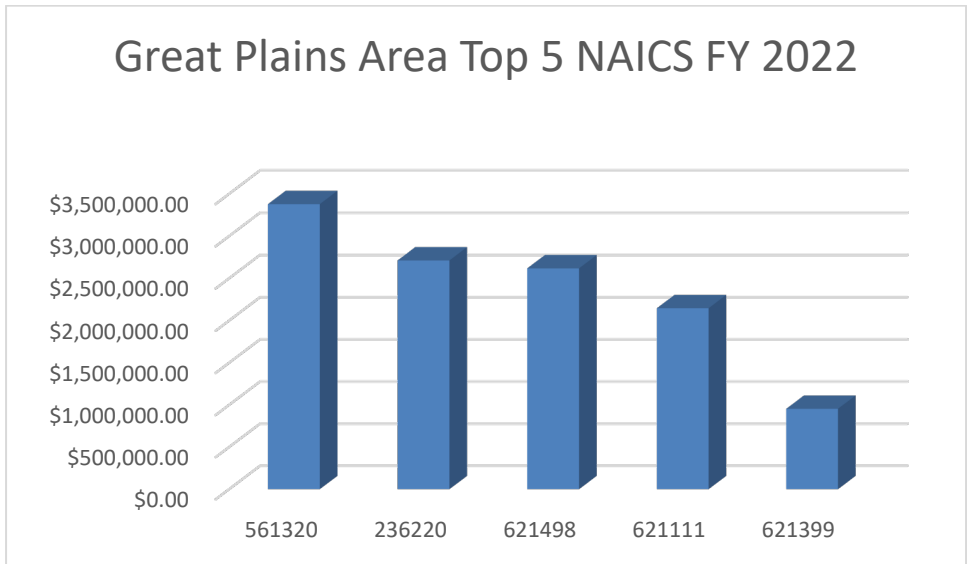


Figure 113: Great Plains Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

The graph above shows Great Plains Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2022. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 561320, 236220, 621498, 621111, 621399. The Y-Axis shows 8 increments of \$500,000 dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$3,500,000.00.

Table 13: Great Plains Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
Total - GREAT PLAINS AREA	478	\$16,603,108.00
561320: Temporary Help Services	42	\$3,378,449.00
236220: Commercial and Institutional Building Construction	109	\$2,712,107.00
621498: All Other Outpatient Care Centers	9	\$2,618,351.00
621111: Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists)	44	\$2,146,670.00
621399: Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners	12	\$953,992.00

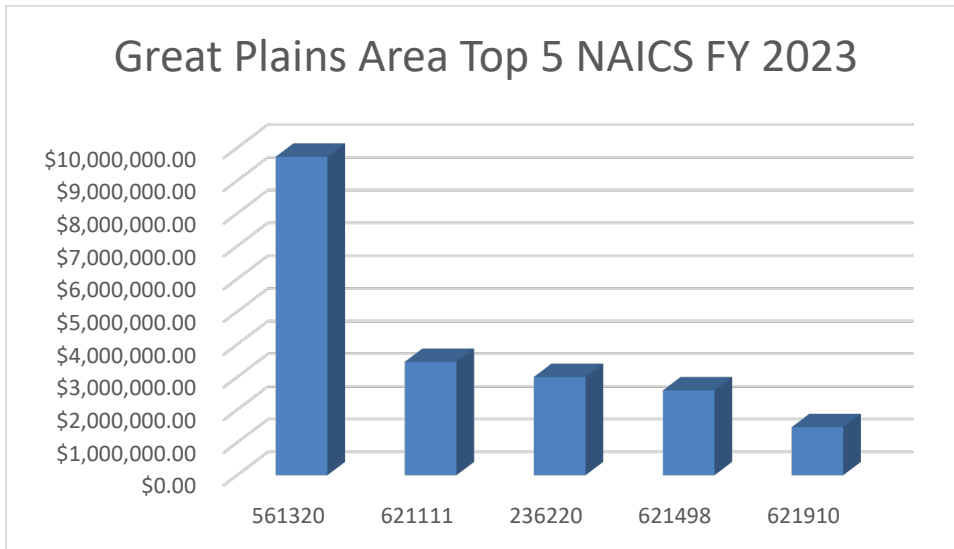


Figure 124: Great Plains Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

The graph above shows Great Plains Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2023. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 561320, 621111, 236220, 621498, 621910. The Y-Axis shows 11 increments of 1 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$10,000,000.00.

Table 14: Great Plains Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
Total – GREAT PLAINS AREA	563	\$28,596,923.34
561320: Temporary Help Services	91	\$9,730,082.70
621111: Offices of Physicians	37	\$3,467,425.33
236220: Commercial and Institutional Building Construction	105	\$3,005,556.92
621498: All Other Outpatient Care Centers	13	\$2,596,150.00
621910: Ambulance Services	7	\$1,468,498.00

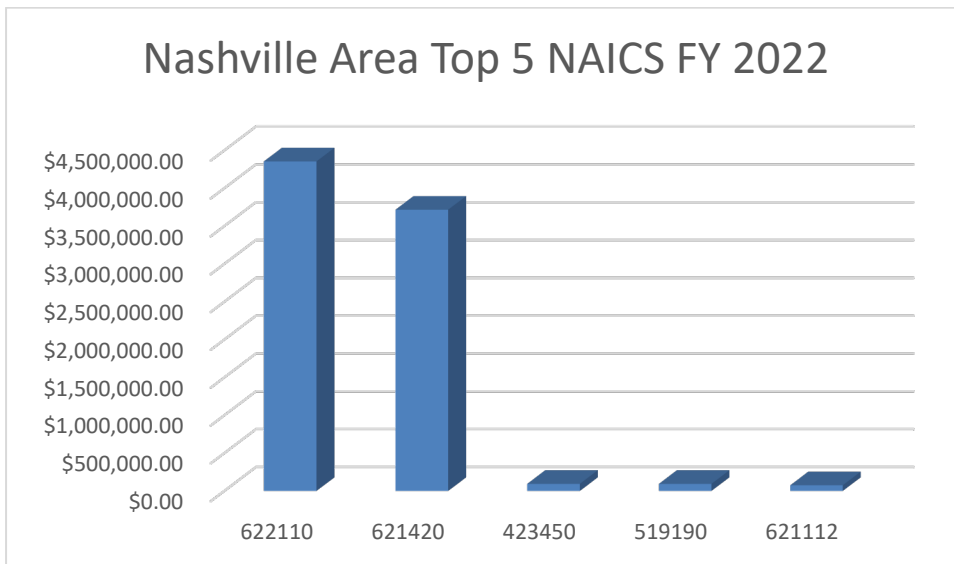


Figure 15: Nashville Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

The graph above shows Nashville Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2022. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 621110, 621420, 423450, 519190, 621112. The Y-Axis shows 10 increments of \$500,000 dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$4,500,000.00.

Table 15: Nashville Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
Total - NASHVILLE	56	\$8,343,768.00
622110: General Medical and Surgical Hospitals	5	\$4,354,202.00
621420: Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers	7	\$3,715,833.00
423450: Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	31	\$93,880.00
519190: All Other Information Services	1	\$93,773.00
621112: Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists	1	\$75,000.00

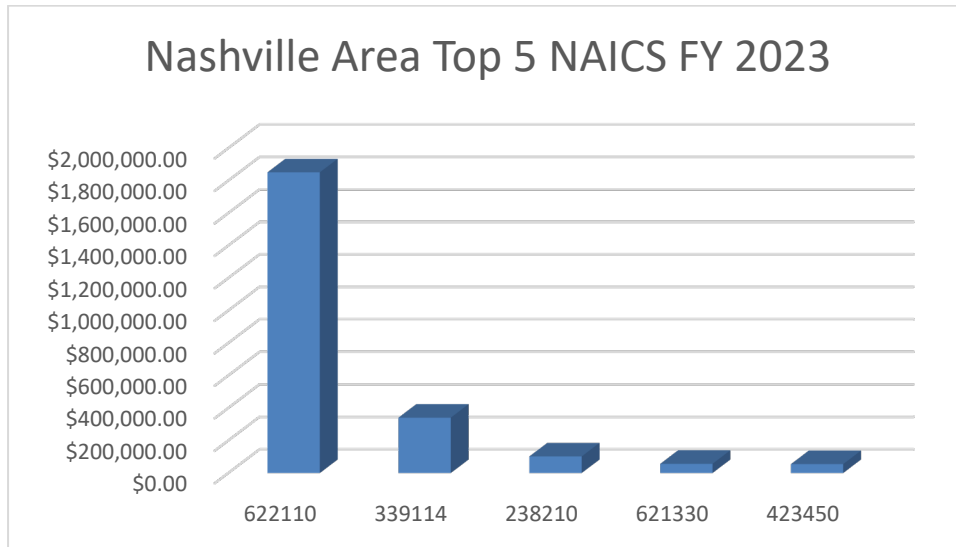


Figure 16: Nashville Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

The graph above shows Nashville Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2023. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 622110, 339114, 238210, 621330, 423450. The Y-Axis shows 11 increments of \$200,000 dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$2,000,000.00.

Table 16: Nashville Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
Total - NASHVILLE	53	\$2,577,401.15
622110: General Medical and Surgical Hospitals	5	\$1,851,397.00
339114: Dental Equipment and Supplies Manufacturing	2	\$340,668.62
238210: Electrical Contractors and Other Wiring Installation Contractors	2	\$102,137.53
621330: Offices of Mental Health Practitioners (except Physicians)	4	\$56,812.50
423450: Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	24	\$54,900.15

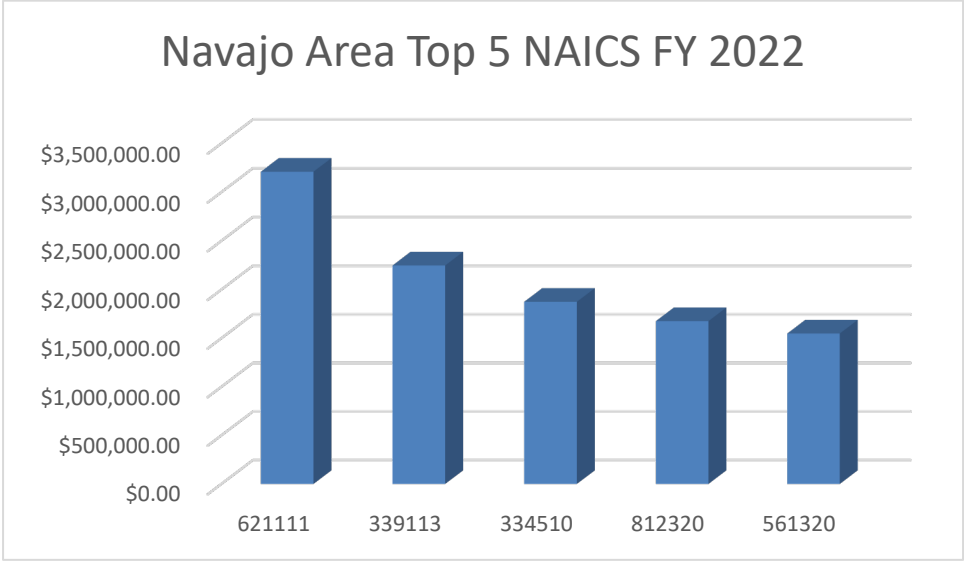


Figure 17: Navajo Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

The graph above shows Navajo Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2022. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 621111, 339113, 334510, 812320, 561320. The Y-Axis shows 8 increments of \$500,000 dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$3,500,000.00.

Table 17: Navajo Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
Total - NAVAJO	482	\$23,497,477.00
621111: Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists)	22	\$3,209,815.00
339113: Surgical Appliance and Supplies Manufacturing	50	\$2,247,731.00
334510: Electro-medical and Electrotherapeutic Apparatus Manufacturing	4	\$1,874,992.00
812320: Dry-cleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated)	30	\$1,676,306.00
561320: Temporary Help Services	22	\$1,548,982.00

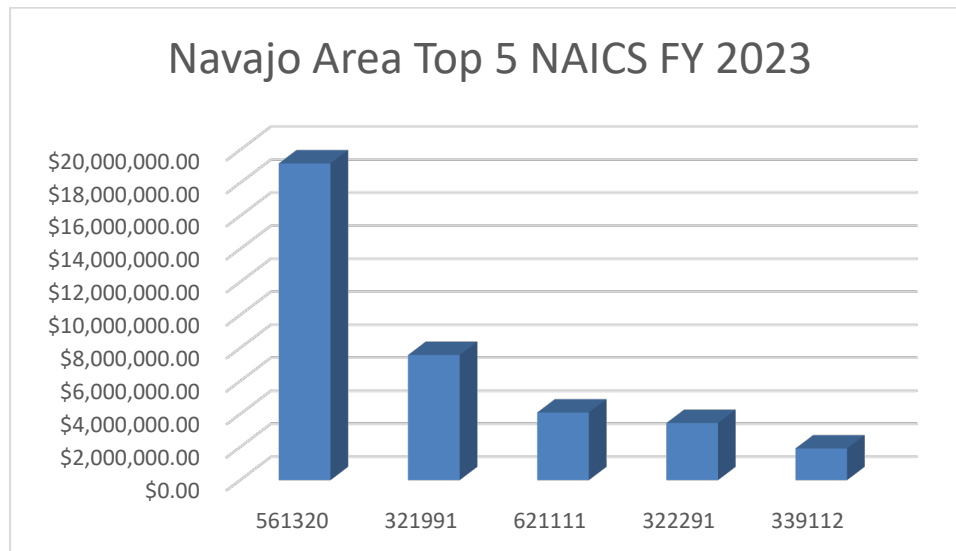


Figure 13: Navajo Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

The graph above shows Navajo Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2023. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 561320, 321991, 621111, 322291, 339112. The Y-Axis shows 11 increments of 2 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$20,000,000.00.

Table 18: Navajo Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
Total - NAVAJO	634	\$52,825,881.25
561320: Temporary Help Services	121	\$19,181,275.82
321991: Manufactured Home (Mobile Home) Manufacturing	5	\$7,576,150.07
621111: Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists)	33	\$4,094,368.68
322291: Sanitary Paper Product Manufacturing	8	\$3,459,562.25
339112: Surgical and Medical Instrument Manufacturing	30	\$1,916,350.00

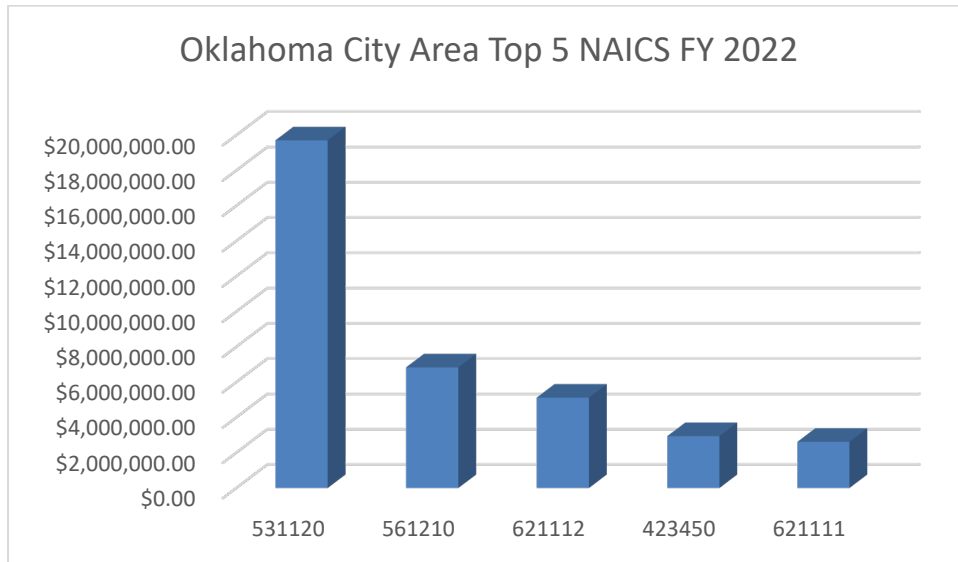


Figure 149: Oklahoma City Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

The graph above shows Oklahoma City Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2022. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 531120, 561210, 621112, 423450, 621111. The Y-Axis shows 11 increments of 2 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$20,000,000.00.

Table 19: Oklahoma City Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
Total - Oklahoma City	875	\$47,064,605.00
531120: Lessors of Nonresidential buildings (except mini-warehouses)	3	\$19,708,007
561210: Facilities Support Services	375	\$6,835,491
621112: Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists	14	\$5,121,239
423450: Medical, Dental, and Hospital Equipment and Supplies Merchant Wholesalers	22	\$2,940,696
621111: Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists)	42	\$2,618,278

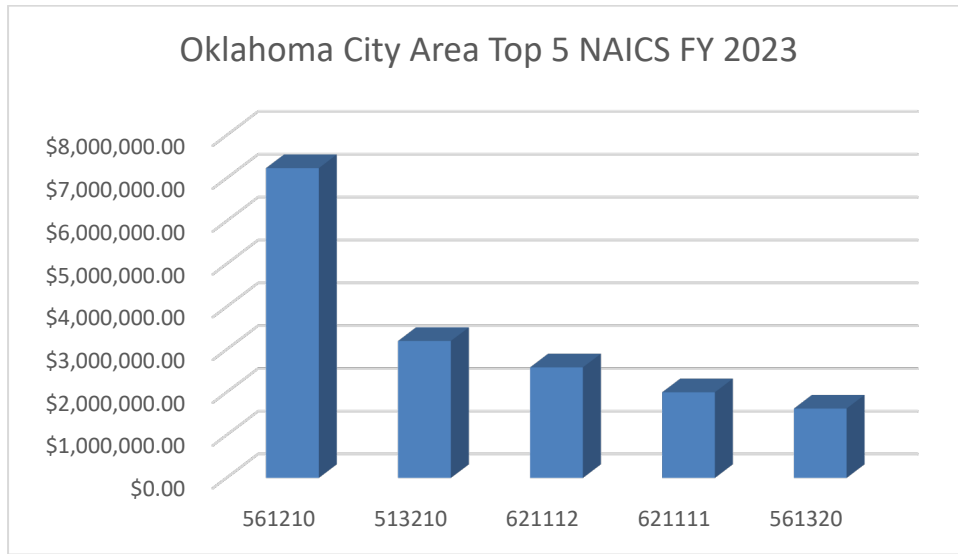


Figure 20: Oklahoma City Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

The graph above shows Oklahoma City Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2023. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 561210, 513210, 621112, 621111, 561320. The Y-Axis shows 9 increments of 1 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$8,000,000.00.

Table 20: Oklahoma City Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
Total - Oklahoma City	738	\$27,602,913.96
561210: Facilities Support Services	229	\$7,237,416.05
513210: Software Publishers	2	\$3,203,393.71
621112: Offices of Physicians, Mental Health Specialists	9	\$2,586,692.00
621111: Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists)	30	\$2,003,675.20
561320: Temporary Help Services	20	\$1,622,922.31

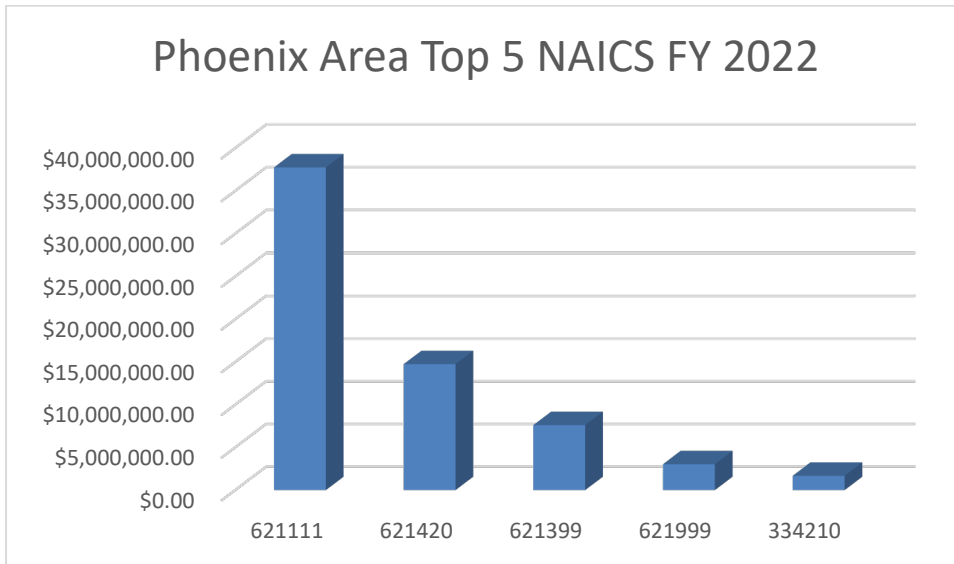


Figure 21: Phoenix Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

The graph above shows Phoenix Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2022. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 621111, 621420, 621399, 621999, 334210. The Y-Axis shows 9 increments of 5 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$40,000,000.00.

Table 21: Phoenix Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
Total - PHOENIX	186	\$71,856,871.00
621111: Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists)	25	\$37,742,481.00
621420: Outpatient Mental Health and Substance Abuse Centers	9	\$14,748,464.00
621399: Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners	5	\$7,610,744.00
621999: All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services	4	\$3,032,032.00
334210: Telephone Apparatus Manufacturing	1	\$1,678,437.00

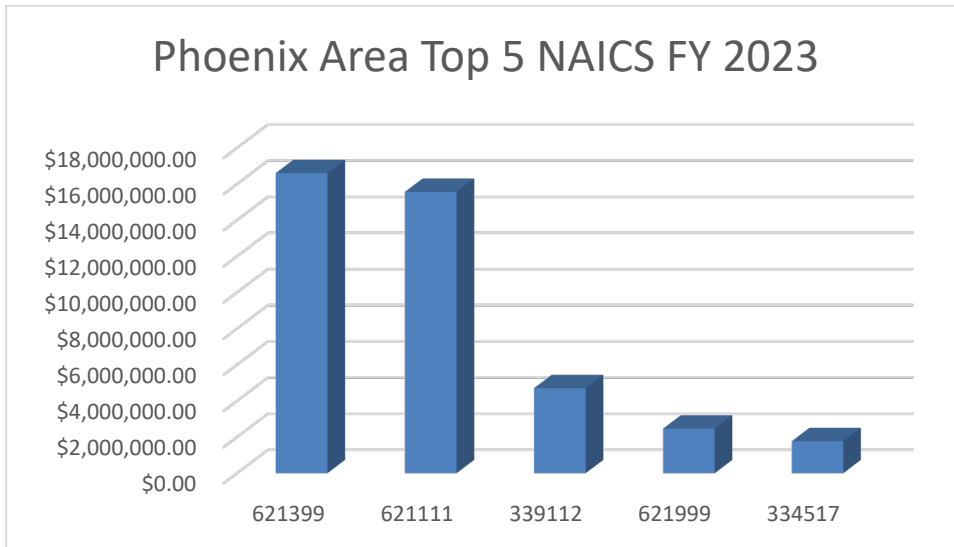


Figure 22: Phoenix Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

The graph above shows Phoenix Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2023. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 621399, 621111, 339112, 621999, 334517. The Y-Axis shows 10 increments of 2 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$18,000,000.00.

Table 22: Phoenix Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
Total - PHOENIX	224	\$48,694,449.32
621399: Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners	13	\$16,604,567.04
621111: Offices of Physicians (except Mental Health Specialists)	28	\$15,559,922.90
339112: Surgical and Medical Instrument Manufacturing	25	\$4,700,204.10
621999: All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services	10	\$2,465,697.00
334517: Irradiation Apparatus Manufacturing	5	\$1,770,651.39

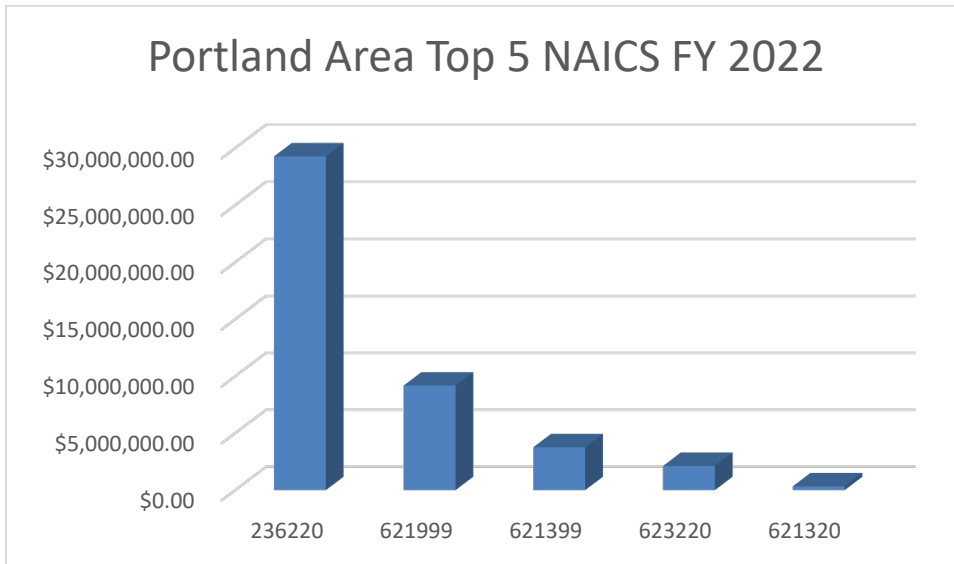


Figure 23: Portland Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

The graph above shows Portland Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2022. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 236220, 621999, 621399, 623220, 621320. The Y-Axis shows 7 increments of 5 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$30,000,000.00.

Table 23: Portland Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
Total - PORTLAND	112	\$45,899,166.00
236220: Commercial and Industrial Building Construction	3	\$29,265,746.00
621999: All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services	27	\$9,180,163.00
621399: Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners	47	\$3,761,436.00
623220: Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities	5	\$2,115,901.00
621320: Offices of Optometrists	5	\$327,680.00

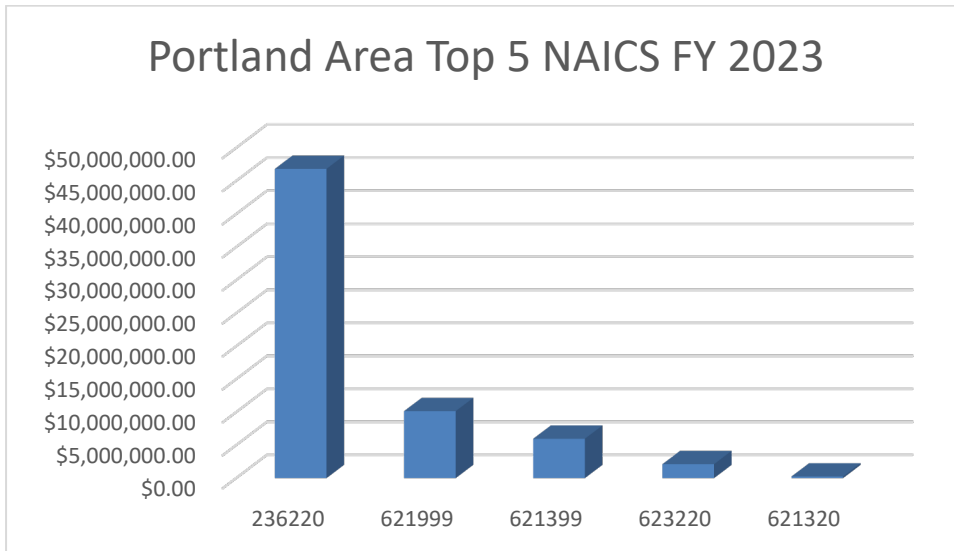


Figure 24: Portland Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

The graph above shows Portland Area’s Top 5 NAICS FY2023. On the X-Axis there are 5 NAICS codes, reading, from left to right: 236220, 621999, 621399, 623220, 621320. The Y-Axis shows 11 increments of 5 million dollars ranging from \$0.00 to \$50,000,000.00.

Table 24: Portland Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
Total - PORTLAND	102	\$66,008,155.60
236220: Commercial and Industrial Building Construction	4	\$46,828,760.00
621999: All Other Miscellaneous Ambulatory Health Care Services	17	\$10,157,270.00
621399: Offices of All Other Miscellaneous Health Practitioners	55	\$5,976,888.75
623220: Residential Mental Health and Substance Abuse Facilities	2	\$2,121,067.00
621320: Offices of Optometrists	2	\$249,900.00

Table 25: Tucson Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
Total - TUCSON	2	\$45,523.00
334112: Computer Storage Device Manufacturing	2	\$45,523.00

Table 26: Tucson Area Top 5 NAICS FY 2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
Total - TUCSON	9	\$109,030.00
337126: Household Furniture	1	\$38,800.00
238350: Finish Carpentry Contractors	5	\$38,590.00
334111: Electronic Computer Manufacturing	3	\$31,640.00

Table 27: Assisted Acquisition (DOI & GSA) Top NAICS FY 2022

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2022)
140D04- Subtotal	18	\$3,188,742
541512	2	\$1,609,153
541519	1	\$0
541611	4	\$706,423
541990	1	\$0
611430	3	\$873,166
621330	7	\$0
140D70- Subtotal	5	(\$30,305)
541611	2	(\$30,305)
611430	3	\$0
47PE01- Subtotal	4	\$86,632
236220	4	\$86,632

Table 28: Assisted Acquisition (DOI & GSA) Top NAICS FY 2023

NAICS Code	Sum of Number of Actions	Sum of \$ Obligated (FY 2023)
140D04 - Subtotal	23	\$26,736,617.52
541611	7	\$21,111,261.52
541512	9	\$3,800,537.62
334517	1	\$556,036.67
621330	3	\$468,223.17
611430	3	\$248,117.69
47PE01 - Subtotal	4	\$84,021.41
236220	4	\$84,021.41
75N981 - Subtotal	1	\$267,360.48
541519	1	\$267,360.48

Percentage Increase or Decrease in Total Dollar or Number of Purchases and Awards

(C) Below is a description of the percentage increase or decrease in total dollar value and number of purchases and awards made within each IHS Area, as compared to the totals of the region for the preceding fiscal year. These charts also provide a summary of the total number and value of all contracts awarded for supplies, services, and construction (including the percentage increase or decrease, as compared to the preceding fiscal year.)

Table 29: FY 2022-FY 2023 All IHS Contract Obligation Dollars by IHS Contracting Office Total Dollars of Awards

Source: SAM.gov Federal Contract Actions and Dollars _Award Details as of 11/16/2023
(These amounts do not reflect the amounts of Assisted Acquisitions that is used in the calculations of total Native Indian Awards.)

Areas	FY 2022	FY 2023	Difference	% +/-
Alaska	\$ 813,638.33	\$ 768,996.00	\$ (44,642.33)	-5.49%
Albuquerque	\$ 81,056,569.17	\$ 64,448,805.14	\$ (16,607,764.03)	-20.49%
Bemidji	\$ 58,783,494.70	\$ 39,772,889.12	\$ (19,010,605.58)	-32.34%
Billings	\$ 79,155,515.66	\$ 102,604,937.92	\$ 23,449,422.26	29.62%
California	\$ 26,108,255.73	\$ 30,006,151.68	\$ 3,897,895.95	14.93%
DAP	\$ 112,435,907.32	\$ 135,881,052.90	\$ 23,445,145.58	20.85%
DES	\$ 91,631,285.77	\$ 118,856,841.02	\$ 27,225,555.25	29.71%
Great Plains	\$ 149,447,261.04	\$ 145,516,180.62	\$ (3,931,080.42)	-2.63%
Nashville	\$ 13,350,917.10	\$ 9,002,733.68	\$ (4,348,183.42)	-32.57%
Navajo	\$ 278,472,926.81	\$ 314,949,290.40	\$ 36,476,363.59	13.10%
Oklahoma City	\$ 315,119,514.50	\$ 164,857,920.50	\$(150,261,594.00)	-47.68%
Phoenix	\$ 232,591,953.14	\$ 150,814,725.62	\$ (81,777,227.52)	-35.16%
Portland	\$ 52,242,277.67	\$ 71,827,301.79	\$ 19,585,024.12	37.49%
Tucson	\$ 6,999,513.01	\$ 1,716,202.86	\$ (5,283,310.15)	-75.48%
Total Dollars	\$ 1,498,209,029.95	\$ 1,351,024,029.25	\$(147,185,000.70)	No value

**Table 30: FY 2022-FY 2023 All IHS Contract Actions by IHS Contracting Office
Total Number of Actions**

Source: SAM.gov report Federal Contract Actions and Dollars _ Award Detail as of 11/16/2023

Areas	FY 2022	FY 2023	Difference	% +/-
Alaska	27	10	-17	-62.96%
Albuquerque	1563	1493	-70	-4.48%
Bemidji	518	543	25	4.83%
Billings	737	564	-173	-23.47%
California	370	298	-72	-19.46%
DAP	298	297	-1	-0.34%
DES	507	478	-29	-5.72%
Great Plains	2279	2351	72	3.16%
Nashville	356	271	-85	-23.88%
Navajo	5045	4750	-295	-5.85%
Oklahoma City	2994	2605	-389	-12.99%
Phoenix	1454	1656	202	13.89%
Portland	352	314	-38	-10.80%
Tucson	51	32	-19	-37.25%
Total Number	16551	15662	-889	No value

Table 31: FY 2022-FY 2023 IHS Dollars awards to Native-Owned Businesses sorted by IHS Contract Office
Total Dollars of Awards

Native-owned includes awards and obligations made under Buy Indian set-aside and includes awards made to Native-owned businesses with Federal designation in SAM (AI, ANC, Tribal firm, Indian Tribe). For this reporting period, these awards are the same in Table 34. These amounts do not reflect the amounts of Assisted Acquisitions that is used in the calculations of total Native Indian Awards.

Areas	FY 2022	FY 2023	Difference	% +/-
Alaska	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	0.00%
Albuquerque	\$ 10,620,889.94	\$ 30,609,970.19	\$ 19,989,080.25	188.21%
Bemidji	\$ 22,939,455.91	\$ 14,993,863.84	\$ (7,945,592.07)	-34.64%
Billings	\$ 9,661,456.21	\$ 32,081,750.36	\$ 22,420,294.15	232.06%
California	\$ 9,673,649.59	\$ 14,213,444.49	\$ 4,539,794.90	46.93%
DAP	\$ 33,740,274.54	\$ 37,619,035.06	\$ 3,878,760.52	11.50%
DES	\$ 20,532,033.63	\$ 60,945,388.63	\$ 40,413,355.00	196.83%
Great Plains	\$ 16,603,108.00	\$ 28,596,923.34	\$ 11,993,815.34	72.24%
Nashville	\$ 8,343,768.28	\$ 2,577,401.15	\$ (5,766,367.13)	-69.11%
Navajo	\$ 23,497,477.43	\$ 52,825,881.25	\$ 29,328,403.82	124.82%
Oklahoma City	\$ 47,064,604.55	\$ 27,602,913.96	\$(19,461,690.59)	-41.35%
Phoenix	\$ 71,856,870.77	\$ 48,694,449.32	\$(23,162,421.45)	-32.23%
Portland	\$ 45,899,165.60	\$ 66,008,155.60	\$ 20,108,990.00	43.81%
Tucson	\$ 45,523.40	\$ 109,030.00	\$ 63,506.60	139.50%
Total Dollars	\$ 320,478,277.85	\$ 416,878,207.19	\$ 96,399,929.34	No value

Source: SAM.gov Federal Contract Actions and Dollars Award Detail as of 11/16/2023

Table 32: FY 2022-FY 2023 IHS Number of awards to Native-Owned Businesses sorted by IHS Contract Office
Total Number of Actions

Areas	FY 2022	FY 2023	Difference	% +/-
Alaska	0	0	0	0.00%
Albuquerque	221	286	65	29.41%
Bemidji	122	122	0	0.00%
Billings	90	130	40	44.44%
California	102	72	-30	-29.41%
DAP	55	70	15	27.27%
DES	139	142	3	2.16%
Great Plains	478	563	85	17.78%
Nashville	56	53	-3	-5.36%
Navajo	482	634	152	31.54%
Oklahoma City	875	738	-137	-15.66%
Phoenix	186	224	38	20.43%
Portland	112	102	-10	-8.93%
Tucson	2	9	7	350.00%
Total Number	2920	3145	225	No value

Table 33: Summary of FY 2023 IHS Awards and Obligations by Small Business Program Type

Source: *Sam.gov* Small Business Goaling Reports, data retrieved 11/15/2023

Area	Total Small Business Eligible Dollars	Small Business Percentage	Small Disadvantaged Business Percentage	Service-Disabled Veteran-Owned Small Business Percentage	Women-Owned Small Business Percentage	Certified HUBZone Small Business Percentage	Native-owned Percentage
Agency wide FY 2023 Goals	No value	40.64%	20.24%	6.45%	8.80%	4.25%	20.00%
Alaska	\$768,996.00	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.0%
Albuquerque	\$64,428,293.03	68.19%	39.12%	8.30%	14.08%	9.50%	47.5%
Bemidji	\$39,768,569.00	30.16%	25.36%	1.41%	10.53%	1.48%	37.7%
Billings	\$102,604,937.92	62.99%	21.70%	13.31%	13.96%	-0.02%	31.3%
California	\$30,006,151.68	12.43%	10.38%	0.39%	1.20%	1.75%	47.4%
Headquarters	\$135,881,052.90	34.08%	29.43%	1.45%	2.58%	16.56%	27.7%
DES	\$118,856,841.02	81.91%	63.19%	1.58%	22.25%	8.23%	51.3%
Great Plains	\$145,668,810.12	68.95%	18.05%	19.36%	12.36%	4.20%	19.6%
Nashville	\$8,997,393.08	37.06%	25.62%	10.82%	26.25%	1.14%	28.6%
Navajo	\$314,862,294.20	44.26%	24.73%	4.07%	8.43%	2.99%	16.8%
Oklahoma	\$163,662,163.50	25.79%	18.22%	3.67%	2.34%	1.34%	16.9%
Phoenix	\$150,666,368.82	43.22%	31.09%	6.95%	10.74%	3.48%	32.3%
Portland	\$71,716,515.39	12.94%	9.92%	2.45%	3.77%	0.33%	92.0%
Tucson	\$1,716,202.86	12.54%	11.36%	0.00%	2.60%	2.59%	6.4%
Assisted Acquisitions	\$101,608,040.45	74.77%	63.94%	11.02%	18.68%	18.57%	40.20%
Total	\$1,451,212,629.97	47.68%	28.15%	7.45%	9.01%	4.62%	30.6%

Methods Used

(D) IHS contracting offices issued Sources Sought Notices and Requests for Information to identify Indian Economic Enterprises. These notices and requests were posted on www.sam.gov and were available for any Enterprise to respond. IHS Contracting Officer’s Representatives, Program/Project Managers, and other requiring office program offices conducted market research. Marketing research methods included using a variety of sources including outreach at virtual and in-person industry events, matchmaking sessions, website searches, and searches of publicly available databases including, but not limited to: HHS Small Business Customer Experience; DOI Native American Businesses in SAM.gov Dashboard tool; FPDS-NG; and GSA resources. In FY 2023, the IHS established a dedicated Buy Indian agency email, IHSBuyIndian@ihs.gov, that is monitored by staff at IHS Headquarters, DAP. Companies can submit information including capability statements to this shared email and information is disseminated on a central web-based document sharing platform.

Buy Indian Act Deviations

- (E) A summary of all Buy Indian Act deviations granted under section 1480.403 of title 48, Code of Federal Regulations (or successor regulations), including a description of—
- (i) the types of alternative procurement methods used, including any Indian-owned businesses reported under other procurement goals; and
 - (ii) the dollar value of any awards made pursuant to those Buy Indian Act deviations.

Below is a summary of all Buy Indian Act deviations granted under HHS Acquisition Regulations 326.603:

- IHS approved 702 Buy Indian Deviations in FY 2023.
- The estimated total contract value range was most commonly between \$25k and \$700k. This range required the signatures of the Contract Specialist, Contracting Officer and Chief Contracting Officer for the area (or the IHS Division of Acquisition Policy Director, absent a Chief Contracting Officer).
- The types of alternative procurement methods used included use of other socio-economic goals such as Small business, 8(a) and HUBZone.
- Regarding the reporting requirement under Section E (ii), for FY 2022 and FY 2023, the IHS is not able to readily calculate the dollar value of the awards made under these approved Buy Indian Act deviations. The IHS will start tracking this data in FY 2024.

Summary of Determinations

- (F) A summary of all determinations made to provide awards to Indian economic enterprises, including a description of the dollar value of the awards.

- A summary of the determination to provide an award to an IEE would be filed in each respective contracting file based on the responses to RFIs and Sources Sought Notices. In FY 2022 and FY 2023, the IHS did not have a central repository to collect this information centrally for reporting purposes, and therefore a summary is not available for FY 2022 and FY 2023. However, the IHS will start tracking this information in FY 2024.

- (G) A description or summary of the total number and value of all purchases of, and contracts awarded for, supplies, services, and construction (including the percentage increase or decrease, as compared to the preceding fiscal year) from Indian economic enterprises and non-Indian economic enterprises.

- A summary of the awards to Native-owned businesses is included in Tables 31 and 32, with a breakdown by Area/HQ Office of both dollars awarded and increases/decreases. As shown by the data in Tables 29 and 30, there was a decrease in contracting overall, including to businesses that are not Native-owned, between FY 2022 and FY 2023. For the same time period, there was an increase in awards to Native-owned businesses.

- (H) Any administrative, procedural, legal, or other barriers to achieving the purposes of this

section, together with recommendations for legislative or administrative actions to address those barriers.

- The Fiscal Responsibility Act of 2023 requires that all federal agencies act to reduce contract costs in FY 2024 and FY 2025. In response, all HHS Operating and Staff Divisions will ensure the application of category management practices to bring centralized spending into alignment. There are very few Native-owned businesses holding contracts under Veterans Administration (VA), General Services Administration (GSA), NIH, and NASA or other Government Wide Acquisition Contracts (GWACs) and Multiple Award Schedule (MAS) Indefinite Delivery Indefinite Quantity (IDIQs).
- A few of the required Buy Indian Act reporting requirements are administratively burdensome to collect including items F; G; and I (ii). IHS is working to establish possible opportunities for collecting this data on a recurring basis.

(I) For each agency region—

(i) the total amount spent on purchases made from, and contracts awarded to, Indian economic enterprises (Table 34); and

(ii) a comparison of the amount described in clause (i) to the total amount that the agency region would likely have spent on the same purchases made from a non-Indian economic enterprise or contracts awarded to a non-Indian economic enterprise.

- The IHS was not able to project this for this reporting period but plans to address this in follow-up reports.

Table 34: Amount awarded to Native-owned by IHS Contracting Office

For this reporting period, this Table shows the same totals as Table 31.

(These amounts do not reflect the amounts of Assisted Acquisitions that is used in the calculations of total Native Indian Awards.)

IHS Contracting Office by Area, DES, or Headquarters	FY 2022 Total \$ Native owned	FY 2023 Total \$ Native Owned
Alaska	No value	No value
Albuquerque	\$ 10,620,889.94	\$ 30,609,970.19
Bemidji	\$ 22,939,455.91	\$ 14,993,863.84
Billings	\$ 9,661,456.21	\$ 32,081,750.36
California	\$ 9,673,649.59	\$ 14,213,444.49
Division of Engineering Services	\$ 33,740,274.54	\$ 37,619,035.06
Headquarters (DAP)	\$ 20,532,033.63	\$ 60,945,388.63
Great Plains Area	\$ 16,603,108.00	\$ 28,596,923.34
Nashville	\$ 8,343,768.28	\$ 2,577,401.15
Navajo	\$ 23,497,477.43	\$ 52,825,881.25
Oklahoma City	\$ 47,064,604.55	\$ 27,602,913.96
Phoenix	\$ 71,856,870.77	\$ 48,694,449.32
Portland	\$ 45,899,165.60	\$ 66,008,155.60
Tucson	\$ 45,523.40	\$ 109,030.00
TOTAL	\$ 320,478,277.85	\$ 416,878,207.19

Source: SAM.gov Federal Contracts Actions and Dollars _ Detail as of 11/16/2023